

Алматы (7273)495-231  
Ангарск (3955)60-70-56  
Архангельск (8182)63-90-72  
Астрахань (8512)99-46-04  
Барнаул (3852)73-04-60  
Белгород (4722)40-23-64  
Благовещенск (4162)22-76-07  
Брянск (4832)59-03-52  
Владивосток (423)249-28-31  
Владикавказ (8672)28-90-48  
Владимир (4922)49-43-18  
Волгоград (844)278-03-48  
Вологда (8172)26-41-59  
Воронеж (473)204-51-73  
Екатеринбург (343)384-55-89

Иваново (4932)77-34-06  
Ижевск (3412)26-03-58  
Иркутск (395)279-98-46  
Казань (843)206-01-48  
Калининград (4012)72-03-81  
Калуга (4842)92-23-67  
Кемерово (3842)65-04-62  
Киров (8332)68-02-04  
Коломна (4966)23-41-49  
Кострома (4942)77-07-48  
Краснодар (861)203-40-90  
Красноярск (391)204-63-61  
Курск (4712)77-13-04  
Курган (3522)50-90-47  
Липецк (4742)52-20-81

Магнитогорск (3519)55-03-13  
Москва (495)268-04-70  
Мурманск (8152)59-64-93  
Набережные Челны (8552)20-53-41  
Нижний Новгород (831)429-08-12  
Новокузнецк (3843)20-46-81  
Ноябрьск (3496)41-32-12  
Новосибирск (383)227-86-73  
Омск (3812)21-46-40  
Орел (4862)44-53-42  
Оренбург (3532)37-68-04  
Пенза (8412)22-31-16  
Петрозаводск (8142)55-98-37  
Псков (8112)59-10-37

Пермь (342)205-81-47  
Ростов-на-Дону (863)308-18-15  
Рязань (4912)46-61-64  
Самара (846)206-03-16  
Саранск (8342)22-96-24  
Санкт-Петербург (812)309-46-40  
Саратов (845)249-38-78  
Севастополь (8692)22-31-93  
Симферополь (3652)67-13-56  
Смоленск (4812)29-41-54  
Сочи (862)225-72-31  
Ставрополь (8652)20-65-13  
Сургут (3462)77-98-35  
Сыктывкар (8212)25-95-17  
Тамбов (4752)50-40-97

Тверь (4822)63-31-35  
Тольятти (8482)63-91-07  
Томск (3822)98-41-53  
Тула (4872)33-79-87  
Тюмень (3452)66-21-18  
Ульяновск (8422)24-23-59  
Улан-Удэ (3012)59-97-51  
Уфа (347)229-48-12  
Хабаровск (4212)92-98-04  
Чебоксары (8352)28-53-07  
Челябинск (351)202-03-61  
Череповец (8202)49-02-64  
Чита (3022)38-34-83  
Якутск (4112)23-90-97  
Ярославль (4852)69-52-93

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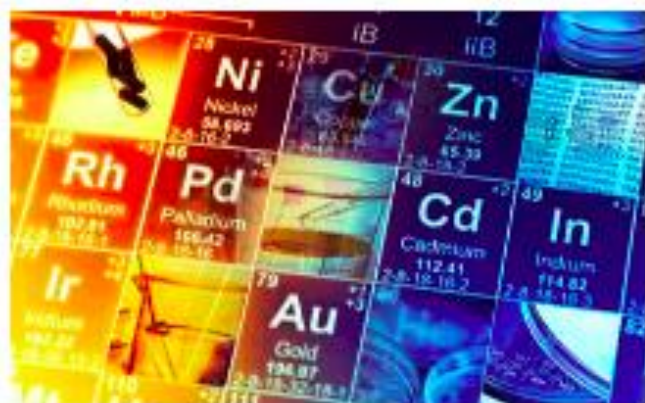
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# Технические характеристики на металлы и сплавы высокой чистоты, оксиды и керамика, мембраны и материалы топливных элементов, халькогениды, квантовые точки, материалы для солнечной энергии, материалы для батарей КОМПАНИИ **Sigma-Aldrich**

**Виды товаров:** металлы и сплавы высокой чистоты, оксиды и керамика, топливные элементы с протонообменной мембраной, твердооксидные топливные элементы, халькогениды и дихалькогениды переходных металлов, халькогенидные квантовые точки, квантовые точки, перовскитные материалы для солнечных батарей, альтернативные материалы для солнечных батарей, материалы для электролитных батарей, материалы катодной батареи, материалы анодных батарей, материалы твердотельных батарей, материалы для натрий-ионных аккумуляторов, прекурсоры аккумуляторного уровня и др.

# High-Purity Metals & Alloys



Metals are pure single elements; alloys are mixtures of two or more elements, where at least one element is a metal. Metal compounds can be combined to create a resulting heterogenous alloy that has enhanced properties, such as increased strength or hardness, high-temperature resistance, good thermal conductivity, or chemical corrosion resistance.

We offer a diverse portfolio of high-purity metals, binary and ternary metal compounds, magnetic alloys, metal oxides, nanomaterials, and **organometallic precursors** in various forms, compositions, dispersions, particle sizes and weights for all your research and commercial applications. Our packaging solutions are designed for ease of handling and use, even in oxygen- and moisture-sensitive applications.

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## HIGH-QUALITY METAL PURIFICATION

The primary focus of our manufacturing facility in Urbana, Illinois, USA is on the purification of inorganics and metals for a variety of high technology applications. Our expertise in metal purification allows for production of the purest alkali earth and rare earth metals, consisting of over 300 high-purity metals with 99.999% (5N) purity or higher. We also offer custom production of alloys and other materials according to your degree of purity, water content, and monodispersity needs.

## BEADED MATERIALS

Our beaded metals and alloys are uniquely engineered powders that are processed into smooth, spherical particles with lower surface areas relative to traditional powders. These free-flowing powders are ideal for controlled atmosphere processes, reducing water absorption and minimizing caking, dusting, and static buildup. Granular materials provide several advantages over fine powders, including increased crucible packing densities as well as lower volatility in high temperature solid-state processes. Our metal and alloy beads can be delivered into narrow sample chambers through pneumatic loading to prevent settling and clogging issues associated with fine powder.

900798

**Aluminosilicate**

MCM-41, pellet, diam. × thickness 2 mm × 5 mm



326941

**Aluminum**

pellets, 3-8 mesh, ≥99.999% trace metals basis



518573

**Aluminum**

granular, <1 mm, 99.7% trace metals basis



433705

**Aluminum**

evaporation slug, diam. × L 6.3 mm × 6.3 mm, 99.999% trace metals basis



733369

**Aluminum**

foil, thickness 8 μm, 99% trace metals basis



266574

**Aluminum**

foil, thickness 0.45-0.55 mm, 99.999% trace metals basis



326852

**Aluminum**

foil, thickness 0.25 mm, 99.999% trace metals basis



326860

**Aluminum**

foil, thickness 0.13 mm, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



266957

**Aluminum**

foil, thickness 1.0 mm, 99.999% trace metals basis



338788

**Aluminum**

pellets, 3-12 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



755672

**Aluminum-scandium alloy**

Al 98 wt. %, Sc 2 wt. %, 99.5% trace metals basis



266329

**Antimony**

powder, -100 mesh, 99.5% trace metals basis



452343

**Antimony**

beads, ≤5 mm, low oxide, 99.999% trace metals basis



441880

**Barium**

dendritic pieces, purified by distillation, 99.9% trace metals basis



474711

**Barium**

dendritic pieces, purified by distillation, 99.99% trace metals basis



735787

**Barium**

beads, 0.5-2.0 mm particle size, 99% trace metals basis



265470

**Bismuth**

shot, 4-30 mesh, 99.9% trace metals basis



452386

**Bismuth**

beads, 1-5 mm, 99.999% trace metals basis



265462

**Bismuth**

powder, -100 mesh, 99% trace metals basis



264008

**Bismuth**

powder, -100 mesh, ≥99.99% trace metals basis

264008

**Bismuth**

powder, -100 mesh, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



808970

**Black Phosphorus**

Crystal, 99.995%



GF00002091

**Brass alloy, Cu63Zn37**

foil, 25 x 25mm, 0.005mm thickness, as rolled, not light tested (nlt)



202886

**Cadmium**

shot, 3 mm, 99.999% trace metals basis



441872

**Calcium**

dendritic pieces, purified by distillation, 99.99% trace metals basis



327387

**Calcium**

pieces, <1 cm, 99%



215414

**Calcium**

turnings, 99% trace metals basis



215147

**Calcium**

granular, 99%



596566

**Calcium**

dendritic pieces, purified by distillation, 99.9% trace metals basis



484164

**Carbon**

glassy, spherical powder, 2-12  $\mu\text{m}$ , 99.95% trace metals basis



461210

**Cerium**

chips



261041

**Cerium**

ingot, under oil, 99.9% trace rare earth metals basis



239240

**Cesium**

ingot,  $\geq 99.95\%$  trace metals basis



374849

**Chromium**

chips, 99.995% trace metals basis



203076

**Cobalt**

granular, 99.99% trace metals basis



266647

**Cobalt**

powder, <150 µm, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



349208

**Copper**

foil, thickness 0.025 mm, 99.98% trace metals basis



207780

**Copper**

powder, <75 µm, 99%



254177

**Copper**

beads, 2-8 mm, 99.9995% trace metals basis



326488

**Copper**

beads, 2-8 mm, ≥99.99% trace metals basis

207780

**Copper**

powder, <75 µm, 99%



349208

**Copper**

foil, thickness 0.025 mm, 99.98% trace metals basis



326488

**Copper**

beads, 2-8 mm, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



520365

**Copper-tin alloy**

spherical powder, -200 mesh



483907

**Devarda's alloy**

powder, -100 mesh



269484

**Devarda's alloy**

filings, +100 mesh



483591

**Diamond**

synthetic monocrystalline powder,  $\leq 1 \mu\text{m}$



261076

**Dysprosium**

ingot, 99.9% trace rare earth metals basis



263028

**Dysprosium**

chips, 99.9% trace rare earth metals basis



263060

**Gadolinium**

-40 mesh, 99% trace rare earth metals basis



263087

**Gadolinium**

chips



693510

**Gadolinium-silicon-germanium alloy**

$\text{Gd}_5\text{Si}_2\text{Ge}_2$ ,  $\geq 99\%$  trace metals basis



263273

**Gallium**

99.999% trace metals basis



263265

**Gallium**

99.99% trace metals basis



203319

**Gallium**

99.9995% trace metals basis



495425

**Gallium-Indium eutectic**

Ga 75.5% / In 24.5%,  $\geq 99.99\%$  trace metals basis



203343

**Germanium**

chips, 99.999% trace metals basis



327395

**Germanium**

powder, -100 mesh,  $\geq 99.999\%$  trace metals basis



203351

**Germanium**

powder, -100 mesh, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



263230

**Germanium**

chips, 99.999% trace metals basis

310980

**Gold**

wire, diam. 0.5 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



349240

**Gold**

foil, thickness 0.25 mm, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



349283

**Gold**

wire, diam. 0.1 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



326542

**Gold**

beads, 1-6 mm, 99.999% trace metals basis



326585

**Gold**

powder, <10 µm, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



326526

**Gold**

wire, diam. 0.127 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



326534

**Gold**

wire, diam. 0.25 mm, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



265829

**Gold**

foil, thickness 0.5 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



265772

**Gold**

powder, <45 µm, 99.99% trace metals basis



265837

**Gold**



rod, diam. 3.0 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



373168

**Gold**

evaporation slug, diam. × L 0.635 cm × 0.635 cm, 99.99% trace metals basis



349275

**Gold**

foil, thickness 0.05 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



349305

**Gold**

wire, diam. 1.0 mm, 99.997% trace metals basis



255734

**Gold**

powder, <850 μm, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



373184

**Gold**

evaporation slug, diam. × L 0.3 cm × 0.6 cm, 99.99% trace metals basis



265810

**Gold**

foil, thickness 0.1 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



265780

**Gold**

wire, diam. 0.25 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



349313

**Gold**

wire, diam. 0.5 mm, 99.999% trace metals basis



326496

**Gold**

foil, thickness 0.127 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



268461

**Gold**

foil, thickness 0.025 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis

265799

**Gold**

wire, diam. 1.0 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



496588

**Graphite**

powder, <150 µm, 99.99% trace metals basis



496537

**Graphite**

rod, L 150 mm, diam. 3 mm, low density, 99.995% trace metals basis



496596

**Graphite**

powder, <45 µm, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



496553

**Graphite**

rod, L 150 mm, diam. 6 mm, 99.995% trace metals basis



282863

**Graphite**

powder, <20 µm, synthetic



266809

**Hafnium**

turnings, crystal bar, 99.7% trace metals basis



457957

**Holmium**

chips, 99.9% trace metals basis



57083

**Indium**

bars, 99.95%



357286

**Indium**

foil, thickness 0.5 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



264113

**Indium**

beads, diam. 2-5 mm, 99.999% trace metals basis



264040

**Indium**

foil, thickness 0.25 mm, 99.995% trace metals basis



326607

**Indium**

beads, diam. 2-5 mm,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace metals basis



277959

**Indium**

powder, 99.99% trace metals basis



264075

**Indium**

wire, diam. 1.0 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



357065

**Indium**

wire, diam. 2.0 mm, 99.995% trace metals basis



326615

**Indium**

pieces, 99.99% trace metals basis



264091

**Indium**

rod, diam. 6 mm,  $\geq 99.999\%$  trace metals basis



357073

**Indium**

wire, diam. 1.0 mm, 99.995% trace metals basis



357278

**Indium**

foil, thickness 1.0 mm, 99.999% trace metals basis

264059

**Indium**

foil, thickness 0.127 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



264032

**Indium**

powder, -100 mesh, 99.99% trace metals basis



357294

**Indium**

foil, thickness 0.25 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



357308

**Indium**

foil, thickness 0.1 mm,  $\geq 99.995\%$  trace metals basis



264067

**Indium**

wire, diam. 0.45-0.55 mm, 99.995% trace metals basis



326143

**Iodine**

≥99.99% trace metals basis



229695

**Iodine**

99.999% trace metals basis



451045

**Iodine**

anhydrous, beads, -10 mesh, 99.999% trace metals basis



357324

**Iridium**

foil, thickness 0.25 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



449229

**Iridium**

evaporation slug, diam. × L 0.6 cm × 1.2 cm, 99.9% trace metals basis



209686

**Iridium**

powder, 99.9% trace metals basis



356808

**Iron**

foil, thickness 0.1 mm, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



267945

**Iron**

chips, 99.98% trace metals basis



338141

**Iron**

foil, thickness 0.25 mm, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



356824

**Iron**

wire, diam. 1.0 mm, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



413054

**Iron**

granular, 10-40 mesh, >99.99% trace metals basis



263109

**Lanthanum**

powder, -40 mesh, under oil, 99.9% trace rare earth metals basis



263117

**Lanthanum**

pieces



396117

**Lead**

shot, <2 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



391352

**Lead**

powder, -100 mesh, 99.95% trace metals basis

391352

**Lead**

powder, -100 mesh, 99.95% trace metals basis



GF40266682

**Lithium**

foil, not light tested, 38x500mm, thickness 0.20mm, as rolled, 99.9%



220914

**Lithium**

wire (in mineral oil), diam. 3.2 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



278327

**Lithium**

wire, diam. 3.2 mm, in mineral oil, ≥98%



444456

**Lithium**

granular, 4-10 mesh particle size, high sodium, 99% (metals basis)



266000

**Lithium**

ribbon, thickness × W 1.5 mm × 100 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



265985

**Lithium**

ribbon, thickness × W 0.38 mm × 23 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



499811

**Lithium**

granular, 99% trace metals basis



320080

**Lithium**

ribbon, thickness × W 0.75 mm × 19 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



265993

**Lithium**

ribbon, thickness × W 0.75 mm × 45 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



265969

**Lithium**

rod, diam. 12.7 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



426490

**Lithium-aluminum alloy**



734365

**Magnesium**

wire, 127 μm diameter, 99.9% trace metals basis



474754

**Magnesium**

dendritic pieces, purified by distillation, 99.998% trace metals basis



403148

**Magnesium**

turnings, 5-25 mm, 99.95% trace metals basis



266132

**Manganese**

powder, -325 mesh, ≥99% trace metals basis



266167

**Manganese**

chips, thickness <2.0 mm, 99%



463728

**Manganese**

powder, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



460877

**Neodymium**

powder, -40 mesh, ≥99% trace rare earth metals basis



203904

**Nickel**

powder, <150 µm, 99.99% trace metals basis

262722

**Niobium**

powder, <45 µm, 99.8% trace metals basis



262781

**Niobium**

foil, thickness 0.25 mm, 99.8% trace metals basis



901931

**NORIT® A SUPRA EUR USP**

meets analytical specifications of USP



901934

**NORIT® RX3 EXTRA**



263257

**Osmium**

powder, 99.9% trace metals basis



203939

**Palladium**

powder, 99.995% trace metals basis



267082

**Palladium**

sponge, 99.9% trace metals basis



326666

**Palladium**

powder, <1 µm, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



464651

**Palladium**

powder, <75 µm, 99.9% trace metals basis



203998

**Palladium**

powder or granules, 99.99% trace metals basis



348678

**Palladium**

foil, thickness 1.0 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



373206

**Palladium**

evaporation slug, diam. × L 0.6 cm × 0.6 cm, 99.95% trace metals basis



267120

**Palladium**

foil, thickness 0.025 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



267112

**Palladium**

wire, diam. 1.0 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



287474

**Palladium**

foil, thickness 0.5 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



348643

**Palladium**

foil, thickness 0.25 mm, 99.98% trace metals basis



267260

**Platinum**

foil, thickness 0.5 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



357367

**Platinum**

wire, diam. 0.10 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



267155

**Platinum**

sponge, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



327492

**Platinum**

wire, diam. 1.0 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis

349380

**Platinum**

foil, thickness 0.1 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



349321

**Platinum**

foil, thickness 0.25 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis





349348

**Platinum**

foil, thickness 0.127 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



349402

**Platinum**

wire, diam. 0.25 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



444685

**Platinum**

wire, diam. 2.0 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



267244

**Platinum**

foil, thickness 0.025 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



267260

**Platinum**

foil, thickness 0.5 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



357367

**Platinum**

wire, diam. 0.10 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



267155

**Platinum**

sponge,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace metals basis



327492

**Platinum**

wire, diam. 1.0 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



267171

**Platinum**

wire, diam. 0.25 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



267201

**Platinum**

wire, diam. 0.5 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



267228

**Platinum**

wire, diam. 0.5 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



349356

**Platinum**

foil, thickness 0.05 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



349364

**Platinum**

foil, thickness 0.025 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



373214

**Platinum**

evaporation slug, diam.  $\times$  L 0.6 cm  $\times$  1.2 cm, 99.99% trace metals basis



349372

**Platinum**

foil, thickness 1.0 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



204013

**Platinum**

powder, 99.995% trace metals basis



204048

**Platinum**

powder (coarse), 99.99% trace metals basis



298107

**Platinum**

gauze, 52 mesh, 99.9% trace metals basis

267821

**Platinum**

wire, diam. 0.127 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



298093

**Platinum**

gauze, 100 mesh, 99.9% trace metals basis



267244

**Platinum**

foil, thickness 0.025 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



357375

**Platinum**

wire, diam. 0.076 mm,  $\geq$ 99.99% trace metals basis



327484

**Platinum**

shot,  $\leq 3$  mm,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace metals basis



444685

**Platinum**

wire, diam. 2.0 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



204188

**Rhenium**

powder, 99.995% trace metals basis



267317

**Rhenium**

foil, thickness 0.25 mm, 99.98% trace metals basis



267279

**Rhenium**

powder,  $-100$  mesh,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace metals basis



204218

**Rhodium**

powder, 99.95% trace metals basis



276332

**Rubidium**

ingot, 99.6% trace metals basis



209694

**Ruthenium**

powder,  $-200$  mesh, 99.9% trace metals basis



545023

**Ruthenium**

powder, 99.99% trace metals basis



261203

**Samarium**

$-40$  mesh, 99% trace rare earth metals basis



209643

**Selenium**

pellets,  $< 5$  mm,  $\geq 99.99\%$  trace metals basis



209651

**Selenium**

powder,  $-100$  mesh,  $\geq 99.5\%$  trace metals basis



204307

**Selenium**

pellets, <5 mm particle size, ≥99.999% trace metals basis



229865

**Selenium**

powder, -100 mesh, 99.99% trace metals basis



215619

**Silicon**

powder, -325 mesh, 99% trace metals basis



343250

**Silicon**

pieces, 99.95% trace metals basis

265527

**Silver**

foil, thickness 0.1 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



295744

**Silver**

wool, diam. 0.05 mm, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



265551

**Silver**

wire, diam. 0.127 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



327050

**Silver**

shot, 1-3 mm, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



348783

**Silver**

wire, diam. 0.1 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



326976

**Silver**

foil, thickness 2.0 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



265586

**Silver**

wire, diam. 0.5 mm, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



265594

**Silver**

wire, diam. 1.0 mm,  $\geq 99.99\%$  trace metals basis



265608

**Silver**

wire, diam. 1.0 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



265500

**Silver**

powder,  $< 250 \mu\text{m}$ , 99.99% trace metals basis



369438

**Silver**

foil, thickness 1.0 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



327093

**Silver**

powder, 5-8  $\mu\text{m}$ ,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace metals basis



327077

**Silver**

flakes, 10  $\mu\text{m}$ ,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace metals basis



327034

**Silver**

wire, diam. 0.25 mm,  $\geq 99.99\%$  trace metals basis



327026

**Silver**

wire, diam. 0.5 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



327018

**Silver**

wire, diam. 2.0 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



348759

**Silver**

wire, diam. 1.5 mm,  $\geq 99.99\%$  trace metals basis



265578

**Silver**

wire, diam. 0.25 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



326984

**Silver**

foil, thickness 0.25 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



267430

**Silver**

wire, diam. 2.0 mm,  $\geq 99.99\%$  trace metals basis

303372

**Silver**

granular,  $> 250 \mu\text{m}$ ,  $99.99\%$  trace metals basis



373249

**Silver**

evaporation slug, diam.  $\times$  L 0.6 cm  $\times$  1.2 cm,  $99.99\%$  trace metals basis



265519

**Silver**

foil, thickness 0.025 mm,  $99.9\%$  trace metals basis



327107

**Silver**

powder,  $< 45 \mu\text{m}$ ,  $\geq 99.99\%$  trace metals basis



327085

**Silver**

powder, 2-3.5  $\mu\text{m}$ ,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace metals basis



403326

**Strontium**

granular,  $99\%$  trace metals basis



343730

**Strontium**

random pieces,  $99\%$



441899

**Strontium**

dendritic pieces, purified by distillation,  $99.99\%$  trace metals basis



460346

**Strontium**

dendritic pieces, purified by distillation,  $99.9\%$  trace metals basis



357243

**Tantalum**

foil, thickness 0.05 mm,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace metals basis



262846

**Tantalum**

powder, -325 mesh, 99.9% trace metals basis



692824

**Tantalum**

powder, 60-100 mesh, 99.9%



357251

**Tantalum**

foil, thickness 0.5 mm, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



262897

**Tantalum**

foil, thickness 0.25 mm, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



545007

**Tantalum**

powder, 99.99% trace metals basis



262862

**Tantalum**

wire, diam. 1.0 mm, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



262919

**Tantalum**

foil, thickness 0.025 mm, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



262889

**Tantalum**

foil, thickness 1.0 mm, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



204544

**Tellurium**

pieces, 99.999% trace metals basis



264865

**Tellurium**

powder, -30 mesh, 99.997% trace metals basis

263303

**Tellurium**

granular, -5-+50 mesh, 99.99% trace metals basis



264865

**Tellurium**

powder, -30 mesh, 99.997% trace metals basis



204544

**Tellurium**

pieces, 99.999% trace metals basis



277932

**Thallium**

granular, ≤6 mm diameter, 99.9% trace metals basis



204692

**Tin**

shot, 99.999% trace metals basis



268496

**Titanium**

powder, -100 mesh, 99.7% trace metals basis



433667

**Titanium**

evaporation slug, diam. × L 6.3 mm × 6.3 mm, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



366994

**Titanium**

powder, <45 μm avg. part. size, 99.98% trace metals basis



267481

**Titanium**

foil, thickness 0.25 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



460397

**Titanium**

foil, thickness 0.127 mm, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



267503

**Titanium**

foil, thickness 0.25 mm, 99.7% trace metals basis



348805

**Titanium**

foil, thickness 0.5 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



268526

**Titanium**

sponge, 3-19 mm, 99.5% trace metals basis



348864

**Titanium**



wire, diam. 0.5 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis

305812  
**Titanium**  
5-10 mm,  $\geq 99.99\%$  trace metals basis (purity exclusive of Na and K content)

460400  
**Titanium**  
wire, diam. 0.25 mm, 99.7% trace metals basis

267902  
**Titanium**  
wire, diam. 0.81 mm, 99.7% trace metals basis

348848  
**Titanium**  
foil, thickness 0.025 mm, 99.98% trace metals basis

348791  
**Titanium**  
foil, thickness 0.127 mm, 99.7% trace metals basis

369489  
**Titanium**  
foil, thickness 2.0 mm, 99.7% trace metals basis

266035  
**Titanium**  
wire, diam. 1.0 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis

356972  
**Tungsten**  
wire, diam. 0.5 mm,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace metals basis

357189  
**Tungsten**  
foil, thickness 0.5 mm,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace metals basis

267562  
**Tungsten**  
wire, diam. 1.0 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis

267554  
**Tungsten**  
wire, diam. 0.25 mm,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace metals basis

357197

**Tungsten**

foil, thickness 0.127 mm,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace metals basis



267546

**Tungsten**

foil, thickness 0.25 mm,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace metals basis



774065

**Vanadium**

powder, -100 mesh, 99.9% trace metals basis



774073

**Vanadium**

pieces, 1-3 mm, 99.9% trace metals basis



357162

**Vanadium**

foil, thickness 0.127 mm, 99.7% trace metals basis



262935

**Vanadium**

powder, -325 mesh, 99.5% trace metals basis



95430

**Woods metal**

alloy (low melting), granular



244104

**Woods metal**

stick



466069

**Ytterbium**

powder,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace rare earth metals basis



262994

**Yttrium**

chips, 99.9% trace rare earth metals basis



267929

**Zinc**

wire, diam. 1.0 mm, 99.995% trace metals basis



266361

**Zinc**

sticks, diam. 7-10 mm, 99.97% trace metals basis



402583

**Zinc**

shot, <12 mm, 99.99% trace metals basis



324930

**Zinc**

powder, <150  $\mu\text{m}$ , 99.995% trace metals basis



267635

**Zinc**

shot, 5 mm, 99.999% trace metals basis

365319

**Zinc-Copper couple**

powder

# Oxides & Ceramics



Oxides are solid materials that consist of a cation and anion and can be composed of numerous elements including alkaline earth, transition and rare earth metals. Functional oxides have tunable physiochemical properties that can be used in energy materials. They are abundant and stable and are used in materials such as glass and ceramics. Ceramics are inorganic materials, comprised of metal or non-metal compounds. Ceramics encompass a wide range of structures from amorphous to polycrystalline or even single crystals. Since they are nonmetallic, they are usually electrically nonconductive or wide band-gap semiconductors but can be doped to be used as semiconductors. Ceramics exhibit excellent thermal stability at high temperatures.

Our manufacturing facility in Urbana, Illinois, USA is a Materials Chemistry Center of Excellence for the production of high purity oxides used in a wide variety of applications ranging from high technology to ceramics. Our capabilities include several specialized synthesis and purification techniques, resulting in our ability to consistently supply oxides of trace metal purities ranging from 3N (99.9%) to 5N (99.999%). Several of our ultra-pure oxide products are offered in discrete particle size ranges for custom applications.

918601

**Alpha-Tricalcium phosphate**

(TCP), powder,  $\geq 98\%$ ,  $< 500 \mu\text{m}$  particle size



900798

**Aluminosilicate**

MCM-41, pellet, diam.  $\times$  thickness 2 mm  $\times$  5 mm



643653

**Aluminosilicate, mesostructured**

MCM-41 (hexagonal)



241873

**Aluminum carbide**

powder,  $\sim 325$  mesh, 95%



241903

**Aluminum nitride**

powder,  $10 \mu\text{m}$ ,  $\geq 98\%$



769290

**Aluminum oxide**

powder, ultra dry



634875

**Aluminum oxide**

single crystal substrate, <0001>



202606

**Aluminum oxide**

99.997% trace metals basis



517747

**Aluminum oxide, mesoporous**

MSU-X (wormhole), average pore size 3.8 nm



09772

**Aluminum silicate**

synthetic, 82% SiO<sub>2</sub> basis (based on calcined substance), 9.5% Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> basis (based on calcined substance), 8% Na<sub>2</sub>O basis (based on calcined substance)



520209

**Aluminum titanate**

powder



336734

**Ammonium tetrathiotungstate**

≥99.9% trace metals basis



202649

**Antimony(III) oxide**

99.999% trace metals basis



379255

**Antimony(III) oxide**

99.99% trace metals basis



230898

**Antimony(III) oxide**

powder, 5 μm, ReagentPlus®, 99%



554847

**Barium oxide**

99.99% trace metals basis



288497

**Barium oxide**

97%



769304

**Barium peroxide**

anhydrous,  $\geq 86.0\%$  (RT)



773956

**Barium phosphate**

powder, -200 mesh, 99.9% trace metals basis



338842

**Barium titanate(IV)**

powder,  $< 2 \mu\text{m}$ , 99.5% trace metals basis

383309

**Barium zirconate**

powder,  $< 10 \mu\text{m}$



95381

**Bismuth(III) oxide**

purum,  $\geq 98.0\%$  (KT)



202827

**Bismuth(III) oxide**

powder, 99.999% trace metals basis



223891

**Bismuth(III) oxide**

*ReagentPlus*<sup>®</sup>, powder,  $10 \mu\text{m}$ , 99.9% trace metals basis



378119

**Boron carbide**

powder,  $< 10 \mu\text{m}$ , 98%



378100

**Boron carbide**

powder, -200 mesh, 98%



255475

**Boron nitride**

powder,  $\sim 1 \mu\text{m}$ , 98%



202894

**Cadmium oxide**

≥99.99% trace metals basis



244783

**Cadmium oxide**

powder, 99.5% trace metals basis



21039

**Calcium carbide**

granulated, technical, ≥75% (gas-volumetric)



270296

**Calcium carbide**

pieces, thickness <10 mm , typically, technical grade, ~80%



756415

**Calcium nitride**

powder, -200 mesh, 99% trace metals basis (contains <0.5% Mg)



208159

**Calcium oxide**

*ReagentPlus*<sup>®</sup>, 99.9% trace metals basis



229539

**Calcium oxide**

99.995% trace metals basis



451711

**Calcium oxide**

anhydrous, powder, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



466271

**Calcium peroxide**

75%, -200 mesh



21240

**Calcium silicide**

technical



211575

**Cerium(IV) oxide**

powder, <5 μm, 99.9% trace metals basis



202975

**Cerium(IV) oxide**

powder, 99.995% trace metals basis



221643

**Cobalt(II,III) oxide**

powder, <10 µm

383309

**Barium zirconate**

powder, <10 µm



95381

**Bismuth(III) oxide**

purum, ≥98.0% (KT)



202827

**Bismuth(III) oxide**

powder, 99.999% trace metals basis



223891

**Bismuth(III) oxide**

ReagentPlus®, powder, 10 µm, 99.9% trace metals basis



378119

**Boron carbide**

powder, <10 µm, 98%



378100

**Boron carbide**

powder, -200 mesh, 98%



255475

**Boron nitride**

powder, ~1 µm, 98%



202894

**Cadmium oxide**

≥99.99% trace metals basis



244783

**Cadmium oxide**

powder, 99.5% trace metals basis



21039

**Calcium carbide**

granulated, technical, ≥75% (gas-volumetric)





270296

**Calcium carbide**

pieces, thickness <10 mm , typically, technical grade, ~80%



756415

**Calcium nitride**

powder, -200 mesh, 99% trace metals basis (contains <0.5% Mg)



208159

**Calcium oxide**

ReagentPlus<sup>®</sup>, 99.9% trace metals basis



229539

**Calcium oxide**

99.995% trace metals basis



451711

**Calcium oxide**

anhydrous, powder, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



466271

**Calcium peroxide**

75%, -200 mesh



21240

**Calcium silicide**

technical



211575

**Cerium(IV) oxide**

powder, <5 μm, 99.9% trace metals basis



202975

**Cerium(IV) oxide**

powder, 99.995% trace metals basis



221643

**Cobalt(II,III) oxide**

powder, <10 μm

343153

**Cobalt(II) oxide**

-325 mesh



203130

**Copper(II) oxide**

99.999% trace metals basis



450812

**Copper(II) oxide**

powder, 99.99% trace metals basis



450804

**Copper(II) oxide**

powder, 99.995% trace metals basis



289264

**Dysprosium(III) oxide**

99.9% trace metals basis



203181

**Dysprosium(III) oxide**

≥99.99% trace metals basis



289248

**Erbium(III) oxide**

99.9% trace metals basis



203238

**Erbium(III) oxide**

≥99.99% trace metals basis



323543

**Europium(III) oxide**

99.999% trace metals basis



203262

**Europium(III) oxide**

99.99% trace metals basis



289221

**Europium(III) oxide**

99.9% trace metals basis



48220

**Gadolinium(III) oxide**

≥99.9%



278513

**Gadolinium(III) oxide**

powder, 99.9% trace metals basis



203297

**Gadolinium(III) oxide**

powder, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



481769

**Gallium nitride**

99.9% trace metals basis



215066

**Gallium(III) oxide**

≥99.99% trace metals basis



483001

**Germanium(IV) oxide**

powder, 99.999% trace metals basis



483702

**Germanium(IV) oxide**

≥99.99% trace metals basis



199478

**Germanium(IV) oxide**

(crystalline powder), 99.998% trace metals basis



71063

**Goethite**

30-63% Fe

202118

**Hafnium(IV) oxide**

powder, 98%



203394

**Hafnium(IV) oxide**

≥99.95%



H9750

**Holmium(III) oxide**

≥99.9% (rare earth content, expressed as Ho<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>)



229679

**Holmium(III) oxide**

powder, 99.999% trace metals basis



912204

**Hydroxyapatite granules**

1.0-2.0 mm



912190

**Hydroxyapatite granules**

0.5-1.0 mm grain size



919101

**Hydroxyapatite, acicular powder**

≥96%, 60 nm±10 nm particle size



494682

**Indium tin oxide**

-325 mesh, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



203424

**Indium(III) oxide**

99.998% trace metals basis



289418

**Indium(III) oxide**

99.99% trace metals basis



366870

**Indium(III) phosphide**

pieces, 3-20 mesh, 99.998% trace metals basis



752622

**Iron disilicide**

powder, -20 mesh, 99.9% trace metals basis



691593

**Iron phosphide, Fe<sub>3</sub>P**

99.5% trace metals basis



310069

**Iron(II,III) oxide**

powder, <5 μm, 95%



518158

**Iron(II,III) oxide**

99.99% trace metals basis



400866

**Iron(II) oxide**

-10 mesh, ≥99.6% trace metals basis



400874

**Iron(II) titanate**

-100 mesh, 99.9%



371254

**Iron(III) oxide**

hydrated, catalyst grade, 30-50 mesh



529311

**Iron(III) oxide**

≥99.995% trace metals basis



709190

**Lanthanum boride**

powder, -325 mesh, 99.5% trace metals basis

203556

**Lanthanum(III) oxide**

99.999% trace metals basis



199923

**Lanthanum(III) oxide**

99.99% trace metals basis



L4000

**Lanthanum(III) oxide**

≥99.9%



241547

**Lead oxide**

powder (red), 1-2 μm, 99%



203610

**Lead(II) oxide**

99.999% trace metals basis



215805

**Lead(II) titanate**

powder, <5 μm, ≥99%



518131

**Lead(IV) oxide**

99.998% trace metals basis



336637

## Lithium aluminate



374725

### Lithium oxide

97%, powder, -60 mesh



347043

### Lithium peroxide

technical grade, 90%



400939

### Lithium titanate

-80 mesh



400920

### Lithium zirconate

-80 mesh



203661

### Lutetium (III) oxide

99.99% trace metals basis



289191

### Lutetium (III) oxide

99.9% trace metals basis



553913

### Magnesium boride

powder, -100 mesh, ≥99% trace metals basis



415111

### Magnesium nitride

cubic phase, -325 mesh, ≥99.5% trace metals basis



634646

### Magnesium oxide

(single crystal substrate), ≥99.9% trace metals basis, <100>, L × W × thickness 10 mm × 10 mm × 0.5 mm



203718

### Magnesium oxide

99.99% trace metals basis



529699

### Magnesium oxide

≥99.99% trace metals basis



433624

**Magnesium peroxide complex**

technical grade

343196

**Magnesium silicide**

≥99% trace metals basis, -20 mesh



709182

**Molybdenum boride**

powder, -325 mesh, 99.5% trace metals basis



399531

**Molybdenum carbide**

-325 mesh, 99.5%



243647

**Molybdenum disilicide**

powder, ≥99% trace metals basis



234761

**Molybdenum(IV) oxide**

99%



203815

**Molybdenum(VI) oxide**

99.97% trace metals basis



228656

**Neodymium(III) oxide**

99.9% trace metals basis



203858

**Neodymium(III) oxide**

99.99% trace metals basis



372641

**Nickel phosphide**

-100 mesh, 98%



481793

**Nickel(II) oxide**

≥99.995% trace metals basis



383163

**Niobium(IV) oxide**

99.9% trace metals basis



208515

**Niobium(V) oxide**

-325 mesh, 99.9% trace metals basis



203920

**Niobium(V) oxide**

99.99% trace metals basis



278904

**Potassium dioxide**

powder



308382

**Potassium hexafluorotitanate(IV)**



205176

**Praseodymium(III,IV) oxide**

99.9% trace metals basis



558249

**Praseodymium(III) oxide**

99.9% trace metals basis



342254

**Rhenium(IV) oxide**

99.7% trace metals basis



380997

**Rhenium(VI) oxide**

99.9% trace metals basis



515736

**Rhenium(VII) oxide**

99.995% trace metals basis

228672

**Samarium(III) oxide**

99.9% trace metals basis



204358

**Sand, white quartz**

≥99.995% trace metals basis



S5130



**Silica, fumed**  
powder



378097

**Silicon carbide**

-200 mesh particle size



357391

**Silicon carbide**

-400 mesh particle size,  $\geq 97.5\%$



85356

**Silicon dioxide**

granular,  $\geq 99.9\%$



342890

**Silicon dioxide**

-325 mesh, 99.5% trace metals basis



342831

**Silicon dioxide**

fused (granular), 4-20 mesh, 99.9% trace metals basis



248622

**Silicon nitride**

predominantly  $\beta$ -phase,  $\leq 10$ micron primary particle size



334103

**Silicon nitride**

powder,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace metals basis



325171

**Silicon nitride**

predominantly  $\alpha$ -phase,  $\leq 10$  micron



755680

**Strontium aluminate**

-100 mesh, 99.5% trace metals basis



756423

**Strontium nitride**

powder, -60 mesh, 99.5%, Ba:  $< 1\%$



415138

**Strontium oxide**

99.9% trace metals basis



415200

**Strontium peroxide**

98%



773948

**Strontium phosphate**

powder, -200 mesh, 99.9% trace metals basis



396141

**Strontium titanate**

powder, 99%



634689

**Strontium titanate**

single crystal substrate, <100>



336173

**Tantalum boride (1:2)**

99.5%



280801

**Tantalum(IV) carbide**

≤5 μm

204536

**Tantalum(V) oxide**

<20 μm, 99.99% trace metals basis



303518

**Tantalum(V) oxide**

99% trace metals basis



697222

**Tantalum(V) oxide**

-60 mesh, 99.5%



204579

**Terbium(III,IV) oxide**

99.999% trace metals basis



253952

**Terbium(III,IV) oxide**

99.9% trace metals basis



590509

**Terbium(III) oxide**  
99.99% trace metals basis



918857

**Tetracalcium phosphate (TTCP) powder**  
≥98%, ≤50 µm particle size



214744

**Thallium(III) oxide**  
99%



204676

**Thulium(III) oxide**  
99.99% trace metals basis



289167

**Thulium(III) oxide**  
99.9% trace metals basis



518174

**Tin(II) oxide**  
99.99% trace metals basis



204714

**Tin(IV) oxide**  
≥99.99% trace metals basis



244651

**Tin(IV) oxide**  
-325 mesh, 99.9% trace metals basis



336289

**Titanium boride**  
powder, <10 µm



518913

**Titanium carbonitride**  
powder, ≤5 µm, 99.8% trace metals basis



595063

**Titanium nitride**  
<3 µm



481033

**Titanium(III) oxide**  
-100 mesh, 99.9% trace metals basis



307807

**Titanium(IV) carbide**

-325 mesh, 98%



594849

**Titanium(IV) carbide**

powder, <4 µm, ≥99% (Ti)



769371

**Titanium(IV) oxide**

pellets, diam. × thickness 12.5 mm × 5.5 mm

232033

**Titanium(IV) oxide, anatase**

powder, 99.8% trace metals basis



248576

**Titanium(IV) oxide, anatase**

powder, -325 mesh, ≥99% trace metals basis



635057

**Titanium(IV) oxide, rutile**

<001>, (single crystal substrate), ≥99.9% trace metals basis, L × W × thickness 10 mm × 10 mm × 0.5 mm



204730

**Titanium(IV) oxide, rutile**

99.995% trace metals basis



204757

**Titanium(IV) oxide, rutile**

≥99.98% trace metals basis



224227

**Titanium(IV) oxide, rutile**

powder, <5 µm, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



241881

**Tungsten(IV) carbide**

powder, 2 µm, ≥99%



400505

**Tungsten(IV) oxide**

-100 mesh, 99.99% trace metals basis



95410

**Tungsten(VI) oxide**  
powder, puriss., 99.9%



204781

**Tungsten(VI) oxide**  
powder, 99.995% trace metals basis



232785

**Tungsten(VI) oxide**  
powder,  $\leq 25 \mu\text{m}$ ,  $\geq 99\%$  trace metals basis



215988

**Vanadium(III) oxide**  
98%



463744

**Vanadium(III) oxide**  
99.99% trace metals basis



745847

**Vanadium(IV) carbide**  
powder,  $< 2 \mu\text{m}$ , 99.9% trace metals basis



215821

**Vanadium(IV) oxide**  
 $\geq 99\%$  trace metals basis



204854

**Vanadium(V) oxide**  
99.95% trace metals basis



204889

**Ytterbium(III) oxide**  
99.99% trace metals basis



246999

**Ytterbium(III) oxide**  
99.9% trace metals basis



357464

**Yttrium barium copper oxide**  
powder,  $\leq 5 \mu\text{m}$  particle size, 99.9%



328626

**Yttrium barium copper oxide**  
powder

756490

**Yttrium oxide, europium doped**

99% trace metals basis



204927

**Yttrium(III) oxide**

99.999% trace metals basis



205168

**Yttrium(III) oxide**

99.99% trace metals basis



709247

**Zinc arsenide**

pieces, 99.995% trace metals basis



255750

**Zinc oxide**

99.99% trace metals basis



204951

**Zinc oxide**

99.999% trace metals basis



481424

**Zinc peroxide**

50-60%



918849

**Zirconium oxide**

monoclinic, <10 µm particle size, 99.6%



913685

**Zirconium oxide milled nanofibers**



204994

**Zirconium(IV) oxide**

99.99% trace metals basis (purity excludes ~2% HfO<sub>2</sub>)



230693

**Zirconium(IV) oxide**

powder, 5 µm, 99% trace metals basis



499250

**Zirconium(IV) oxide, sulfated**

pore 18 Å (mesoporous), 99% trace metals basis

# Fuel Cell Membranes & Materials



As sustainable, renewable energy sources, fuel cells generate electrical energy through a reverse electrolysis reaction between a hydrogen-rich fuel source and oxygen. Fuel cells can operate higher efficiencies relative to traditional combustion engines and lower emissions, often producing only heat and water as waste products. This clean and efficient source of electricity can be scaled up for power plant applications or scaled down for transport or portable power applications. Current research is focused on improving the performance and durability of fuel cell technology while reducing costs, such as developing ion-exchange membrane electrolytes and improving membrane electrode assemblies.

Our fuel cell and membrane materials provide superior properties, such as high proton conductivity, high chemical and thermal stability, and low gas permeability for fuel cell components. We offer platinum and platinum alloys, doped-platinum catalysts, and alternative platinum-deposition materials for high activation of fuel cell catalysts.

- **Proton Exchange Membrane (PEM) Fuel Cells**
- **Solid Oxide Fuel Cells (SOFCs)**

## **SOLID OXIDE FUEL CELLS (SOFC)**

Solid oxide fuel cells use a solid oxide electrolyte to conduct negative oxygen ions from the fuel cell cathode to the anode. Our solid oxide materials include a variety of yttria-stabilized zirconia (YSZ), lanthanum strontium manganite (LSM), gadolinium-doped ceria (GDC), and other ceramic materials specifically designed for improving the durability and performance of SOFC applications.

## **PROTON EXCHANGE MEMBRANE (PEM) FUEL CELLS**

In PEM fuel cells, a polymer membrane conducts protons from the anode to the cathode while blocking electrons, using water electrolysis to produce energy. For PEM fuel cells we offer materials with high proton conductivity, high chemical and thermal stability, and low gas permeability properties, including polymeric materials and fluorinated polymers functionalized with sulphonic acid moieties, such as Nafion™ membranes.

contains up to 6 wt. % water, ≥98%



180467

**1,3-Cyclohexanebis(methylamine), mixture of isomers**

98%



706884

**1,3,5-Tris(4'-carboxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)benzene**

95%



686859

**1,3,5-Tris(4-carboxyphenyl)benzene**

≥98%, ≤20 wt. % solvent



767921

**1,3,5-Triscarboxyphenylethynylbenzene**

≥95%



752525

**2-Hydroxyterephthalic acid**

97%



721247

**2,2'-Diamino-4,4'-stilbenedicarboxylic acid**



382132

**2,5-Dihydroxyterephthalic acid**

98%



731706

**3,3',5,5'-Tetracarboxydiphenylmethane**

≥95% (HPLC)



759597

**4,4'-Stilbenedicarboxylic acid**

98%



741175

**4,4',4''-s-Triazine-2,4,6-triyl-tribenzoic acid**

95%



724440

**9,10-Anthracenedicarboxylic acid**

95%





802549

**Aquivion® D72-25BS**

PFSA eq. wt. 720 g/mole SO<sub>3</sub>H, liquid, dispersion, 25% in water, stabilized CF<sub>3</sub> polymer chain ends



802565

**Aquivion® D79-25BS**

liquid, dispersion, 25% in water, PFSA eq. wt. 790 g/mole SO<sub>3</sub>H, contains CF<sub>3</sub> polymer chain ends as stabilizer



802573

**Aquivion® D79-25BS-Li**

liquid dispersion, 25% in water, PFSLi eq. wt. 790 g/mole SO<sub>3</sub>Li, stabilized CF<sub>3</sub> polymer chain ends



802654

**Aquivion® D87-25B**

liquid, dispersion, 25% in water, PFSA eq. wt. 870 g/mole SO<sub>3</sub>H



802557

**Aquivion® D98-25BS**

liquid, dispersion, 25% in water, PFSA eq. wt. 980 g/mole SO<sub>3</sub>H, contains CF<sub>3</sub> polymer chain ends as stabilizer



688738

**Basolite® A100**

produced by BASF



690872

**Basolite® F300**

produced by BASF



691348

**Basolite® Z1200**

produced by BASF

794325

**Basolite® Z377**



682098

**Borane-ammonia complex**

95%



695254

**Calcium borohydride**



497355

**Calcium hydride**

powder, 99.99% trace metals basis



558257

**Calcium hydride**

99.9% trace metals basis



734519

**Cerium(IV) oxide-gadolinium doped**

<0.5  $\mu\text{m}$  particle size, powder, contains 10 mol % gadolinium as dopant



572357

**Cerium(IV) oxide-gadolinium doped**

nanopowder, contains 20 mol % gadolinium as dopant



572330

**Cerium(IV) oxide-gadolinium doped**

nanopowder, contains 10 mol % gadolinium as dopant



734624

**Cerium(IV) oxide-samarium doped**

<0.5  $\mu\text{m}$  particle size, powder, contains 20 mol % samarium as dopant



763756

**Cerium(IV) oxide-yttria doped**

nanopowder, yttria 20 mol %, <50 nm particle size (TEM), 99.9% trace metals basis



749125

**Cobalt(II) oxo pivalate**



730882

**Disodium bis(4-chloro-3-sulfophenyl)sulfone**

97%



749141

**Iron(III) oxo acetate perchlorate hydrate**



757357

**Lanthanum gallate, strontium and magnesium doped**

powder, 0.3-0.6  $\mu\text{m}$ , 99% trace rare earth metals basis



685933

**Lanthanum-nickel alloy**

hydrogen-storage grade



685968

**Lanthanum-nickel-cobalt alloy**

hydrogen-storage grade



686034

**Lithium aluminum hydride**

hydrogen-storage grade



685917

**Lithium borodeuteride**

≥95%



686026

**Lithium borohydride**

hydrogen-storage grade, ≥90%



201049

**Lithium hydride**

powder, -30 mesh, ≥95%

399558

**Lithium nitride**

-60 mesh, ≥99.5%



685976

**Mischmetal-nickel alloy**

hydrogen-storage grade



237523

**Palladium on barium carbonate**

reduced, extent of labeling: 5 wt. % loading



918768

**PIM-1**



918784

**PIM-EA-TB**



918776

**PIM-py**



520780

**Platinum black**

fuel cell grade, ≥99.9% trace metals basis



326712

**Ruthenium black**



AEM2B3066

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-15CL**

thickness 30  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 15 cm  $\times$  15 cm



AEM2B0566

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-15CL**

thickness 5  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 15 cm  $\times$  15 cm



AEM2B2044

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-15CL**

thickness 20  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm



AEM2B5022

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-15CL**

thickness 50  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 5 cm  $\times$  5 cm



AEM2B1022

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-15CL**

thickness 10  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 5 cm  $\times$  5 cm



AEM2B5044

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-15CL**

thickness 50  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm



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AEM2B3044

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-15CL**

thickness 30  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm



AEM2B0544

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-15CL**

thickness 5  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm

AEM2B1044

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-15CL**

thickness 10  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm



AEM2B1066

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-15CL**

thickness 10  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 15 cm  $\times$  15 cm



AEM2B2022

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-15CL**

thickness 20  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 5 cm  $\times$  5 cm



AEM2A1044

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-5CL**

thickness 10  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm



AEM2A0522

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-5CL**

thickness 5  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 5 cm  $\times$  5 cm



AEM2A0544

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-5CL**

thickness 5  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm



AEM2A5066

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-5CL**

thickness 50  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 15 cm  $\times$  15 cm



AEM2A0566

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-5CL**

thickness 5  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 15 cm  $\times$  15 cm



AEM2A1066

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-5CL**

thickness 10  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 15 cm  $\times$  15 cm



AEM2A1022

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-5CL**

thickness 10  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 5 cm  $\times$  5 cm



AEM2A2022

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-5CL**

thickness 20  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 5 cm  $\times$  5 cm



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**Xion AEM-Pention-72-5CL**

thickness 20  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm



AEM2A2066

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-5CL**

thickness 20  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 15 cm  $\times$  15 cm



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**Xion AEM-Pention-72-5CL**

thickness 30  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 5 cm  $\times$  5 cm



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**Xion AEM-Pention-72-5CL**

thickness 30  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm



AEM2A3066

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-5CL**

thickness 30  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 15 cm  $\times$  15 cm



AEM2A5022

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-5CL**

thickness 50  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 5 cm  $\times$  5 cm



AEM2A5044

**Xion AEM-Pention-72-5CL**

thickness 50  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm



PEM3A1044

**Xion PEM-Aquivion<sup>®</sup>-720**

thickness 10  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm



PEM3A3044

**Xion PEM-Aquivion<sup>®</sup>-720**

thickness 30  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm

PEM3A1044

**Xion PEM-Aquivion<sup>®</sup>-720**

thickness 10  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm



PEM3A3044

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-720**

thickness 30 µm, L × W 10 cm × 10 cm



PEM3A0544

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-720**

thickness 5 µm, L × W 10 cm × 10 cm



PEM3A3066

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-720**

thickness 30 µm, L × W 15 cm × 15 cm



PEM3A2022

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-720**

thickness 20 µm, L × W 5 cm × 5 cm



PEM3A2044

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-720**

thickness 20 µm, L × W 10 cm × 10 cm



PEM3A0566

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-720**

thickness 5 µm, L × W 15 cm × 15 cm



PEM3A5022

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-720**

thickness 50 µm, L × W 5 cm × 5 cm



PEM3A1022

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-720**

thickness 10 µm, L × W 5 cm × 5 cm



PEM3A5066

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-720**

thickness 50 µm, L × W 15 cm × 15 cm



PEM3A1066

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-720**

thickness 10 µm, L × W 15 cm × 15 cm



PEM3A5044

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-720**

thickness 50 µm, L × W 10 cm × 10 cm



PEM3A2066

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-720**

thickness 20 µm, L × W 15 cm × 15 cm



PEM3B5022

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-830**

thickness 50 µm, L × W 5 cm × 5 cm



PEM3B2022

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-830**

thickness 20 µm, L × W 5 cm × 5 cm



PEM3B1044

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-830**

thickness 10 µm, L × W 10 cm × 10 cm



PEM3B5066

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-830**

thickness 50 µm, L × W 15 cm × 15 cm



PEM3B3044

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-830**

thickness 30 µm, L × W 10 cm × 10 cm



PEM3B3066

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-830**

thickness 30 µm, L × W 15 cm × 15 cm



PEM3B2044

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-830**

thickness 20 µm, L × W 10 cm × 10 cm

PEM3B2066

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-830**

thickness 20 µm, L × W 15 cm × 15 cm



PEM3B3022

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-830**

thickness 30 µm, L × W 5 cm × 5 cm



PEM3B0522

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-830**

thickness 5 µm, L × W 5 cm × 5 cm



PEM3B0544

**Xion PEM-Aquivion®-830**



thickness 5  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm



PEM3B0566

**Xion PEM-Aquivion<sup>®</sup>-830**

thickness 5  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 15 cm  $\times$  15 cm



PEM3B1022

**Xion PEM-Aquivion<sup>®</sup>-830**

thickness 10  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 5 cm  $\times$  5 cm



PEM3B1066

**Xion PEM-Aquivion<sup>®</sup>-830**

thickness 10  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 15 cm  $\times$  15 cm



WEM1A3022

**Xion WEM-Hydrex-200**

thickness 30  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 5 cm  $\times$  5 cm



WEM1A3044

**Xion WEM-Hydrex-200**

thickness 30  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm



WEM1A3066

**Xion WEM-Hydrex-200**

thickness 30  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 15 cm  $\times$  15 cm



WEM1A5022

**Xion WEM-Hydrex-200**

thickness 50  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 5 cm  $\times$  5 cm



WEM1A5044

**Xion WEM-Hydrex-200**

thickness 50  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 10 cm  $\times$  10 cm



WEM1A5066

**Xion WEM-Hydrex-200**

thickness 50  $\mu\text{m}$ , L  $\times$  W 15 cm  $\times$  15 cm



544779

**Zirconium(IV) oxide-yttria stabilized**

<100 nm particle size



572322

**Zirconium(IV) oxide-yttria stabilized**

nanopowder



572349

**Zirconium(IV) oxide-yttria stabilized**

nanopowder



464228

**Zirconium(IV) oxide-yttria stabilized**

submicron powder, 99.9% trace metals basis (purity excludes ~2% HfO<sub>2</sub>)

# Chalcogenides



Chalcogenides are compounds containing at least one chalcogen elemental ion and at least one metallic element. They typically include sulfides, selenides, and tellurides. Available in amorphous, crystalline, and nanocrystalline forms, chalcogenides are noted for their superior electronic, optical, and semiconducting properties. Additional distinctive features include an ability to bend, self-organize, and photo-darken. Whether your research focuses on sensors, optoelectronics, photovoltaics, or biomedical applications, we offer various low to high-purity compounds to optimally fit your needs.

Our Life Science Nanomaterials Research and Development Team is focused on providing you with materials at the forefront of innovation. In conformity with this focus, we offer diverse and exclusive chalcogenides, scaling and commercialization services, and customized solutions for diverse applications.

- **Transition Metal Chalcogenides and Dichalcogenides**
- **Chalcogenide Quantum Dots**

## TRANSITION METAL CHALCOGENIDES AND DICHALCOGENIDES

Transition metal chalcogenides are ultra-thin materials with tunable electronic and optoelectronic properties, indirect bandgaps, and enhanced stabilities. While transition metal monochalcogenides are semiconductors of the type MX, dichalcogenides are of the type MX<sub>2</sub> in which M is a transition metal and X is a chalcogen atom. These materials have an electronic bandgap making them useful for a wide range of applications in batteries, solar cells, flexible electronics, fiber optics, energy storage, and catalysis. We offer graphene-like transition metal dichalcogenides, such as molybdenum disulfide (MoS<sub>2</sub>) and tungsten disulfide (WS<sub>2</sub>), for utilization in field-effect transistors and monolayered photoluminescent thin films.

## CHALCOGENIDE QUANTUM DOTS

Chalcogenide quantum dots are semiconductor nanoparticles with excellent quantum confinement effects, surface-volume ratio, solubility, edge effects, tunable photoluminescence, and fluorescence properties. We offer high-quality molybdenum disulfide (MoS<sub>2</sub>) and tungsten disulfide (WS<sub>2</sub>) quantum dots featuring easy functionalization and enhanced photostability. These materials impart a new dimension to standard 2D nanosheets, enabling applications in energy, batteries, and imaging.

333182

**Aluminum sulfide**

granular, <10 mm particle size, 98%



401196

**Antimony(III) selenide**

99.99% trace metals basis



244562

**Antimony(III) sulfide**

powder



229466

**Antimony(III) sulfide**

99.995% trace metals basis



733490

**Antimony(III) telluride**

powder, -325 mesh, 99.96% trace metals basis



523437

**Barium sulfide**

99.9%



733504

**Bismuth selenide**

granular (melted), ≥99.995% trace metals basis



333190

**Bismuth(III) sulfide**

99%



733482

**Bismuth(III) telluride**

powder, -325 mesh, 99.99% trace metals basis



244600

**Cadmium selenide**

-325 Mesh particle size, 99.99% trace metals basis, electronic grade



481629

**Copper(I) selenide**

99.95% trace metals basis



342459

**Copper(I) sulfide**

powder, -325 mesh



450820

**Copper(II) sulfide**

powder, 99.99% trace metals basis



342467

**Copper(II) sulfide**

powder, -100 mesh, ≥99% trace metals basis



410527

**Gallium(III) sulfide**

99.99% trace metals basis



484539

**Germanium(II) sulfide**

99.99% trace metals basis



403318

**Indium(III) selenide**



308293

**Indium(III) sulfide red**

99.99% trace metals basis



778117

**Iron disulfide**

powder, -325 mesh, 99.8% trace metals basis



372595

**Lead(II) sulfide**

99.9% trace metals basis

254266

**Lead(II) telluride**

99.998% trace metals basis



213241

**Lithium sulfide**

99.98% trace metals basis



400947

**Manganese(II) sulfide**

~100 mesh particle size



243566

**Mercury(II) sulfide red**

99%



909106

**Molybdenum (IV) diselenide**

lithium intercalated



808652

**Molybdenum disulfide**

Crystal, 99.995%



778087

**Molybdenum(IV) selenide**

-325 mesh, 99.9% trace metals basis



69860

**Molybdenum(IV) sulfide**

powder



234842

**Molybdenum(IV) sulfide**

powder, <2 µm, 98%



343226

**Nickel sulfide**

99.7% trace metals basis, -150 mesh



60539

**Potassium tellurite**

≥95.0% (calc. on dry substance, RT)



P0677

**Potassium tellurite**

≥90%



257710

**Selenium sulfide**



400688

**Sodium tellurite**

-100 mesh, 99%



808822

**Tungsten diselenide**

Crystal, 99.995%



243639

**Tungsten(IV) sulfide**

powder, 2  $\mu\text{m}$ , 99%



244619

**Zinc selenide**

powder, 10  $\mu\text{m}$ , 99.99% trace metals basis



254320

**Zinc telluride**

-100 mesh, 99.99% trace metals basis

# Quantum Dots



Quantum dots are semiconducting nanocrystals, typically ranging between 2 and 10 nanometers in diameter (10-50 atoms), that can convert an incoming spectrum of light into a different frequency of energy output. These man-made crystals are made small enough that quantum mechanical effects emerge. Quantum dots have unique electronic optoelectronic properties that allows for tunability of energy levels with their wavelength or color. The particles can be made to emit or absorb specific wavelengths of light through tailoring of their physical dimensions. As quantum dots increase in size, the emission color will have a red spectral shift.

Read more about

- **Quantum Dot Properties & Applications**
- **Inorganic Quantum Dots**
- **Carbon-based Quantum Dots**
- **Perovskite Quantum Dots**
- **Quantum Dot Kits**

## QUANTUM DOT PROPERTIES & APPLICATIONS

Our quantum dots feature bright emissions, narrow size distributions, high purity, and high quantum yields; and are offered in both organic and aqueous formulations.

- Light emitting diodes (LEDs)
- Solid state lighting (SSL)
- Displays
- Photovoltaics (PVs)
- Transistors
  
- Quantum computing
- Biomedical imaging
- Förster resonance energy transfer (FRET)
- Biosensors

## INORGANIC QUANTUM DOTS



We offer a variety of quantum dots, including core-type, core-shell, and alloyed quantum dots. Core type particles are composed of a single material, such as a chalcogenide. Core-shell quantum dots consist of a semiconducting core material and a distinct semiconductor shell, such as ZnS, which is used widely to achieve high quantum efficiency and stability. Finally, alloyed quantum dots maintain their size while tuning the optical properties via homogenous and gradient internal structures.

Inorganic quantum dots offer a continuous absorption spectrum and better photostability as compared to conventional molecular dyes. With spectral ranges from UV to NIR, our quantum dots are available in easy-to-handle solutions of water or toluene solvent, and in a wide range of surface functionalization for bioimaging applications, including common chemistries such as carboxyl, amine, and succinimidyl 4-(N-maleimidomethyl)cyclohexane-1-carboxylate (SMCC).

## CARBON-BASED QUANTUM DOTS

Carbon-based quantum dots display many advantageous properties in addition to quantum confinement and edge effects, such as high biocompatibility, water solubility, facile chemical modification, and catalytic properties. Types of carbon-based quantum dots include graphene quantum dots (GQDs) and carbon quantum dots (CQDs). GQDs are graphene structures (sp<sup>2</sup>-hybridized carbon) composed of several layered sheets with lateral dimensions less than 100 nanometers. CQDs are comprised of a disordered sp<sup>2</sup>- and sp<sup>3</sup>- hybridized carbon structure similar to amorphous carbon and have physical dimensions of less than 10 nanometers.

## PEROVSKITE QUANTUM DOTS

Perovskite quantum dots (PQDs) are semiconducting materials with high luminescent efficiency. They have a low threshold, tunable wavelength, and ultra-stable stimulated emission (SE). These semiconductors are a class of hybrid organic-inorganic metal halide based perovskite materials, with the common formula ABX<sub>3</sub>, where A is Cesium (Cs) or FA (formamidinium), X is Chlorine (Cl), Bromine (Br), or Iodide (I). They have a direct bandgap which is useful for a variety of optoelectronic devices.

## QUANTUM DOT KITS

Take advantage of the unique optical and biocompatible properties of our quantum dot kits. The kits come with nanoparticles in ready-to-use mixtures. Easily screen antibodies or develop new *in vitro* diagnostics. No prior experience with conjugation is needed. Unleash the potential of these powerful materials in your research endeavors.

OCNQSS645

### **Cd-based Core/Shell Quantum Dots with Streptavidin**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  645 nm, 1  $\mu$ M



OCNQSS665

### **Cd-based Core/Shell Quantum Dots with Streptavidin**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  665 nm, 1  $\mu$ M



OCNQSS450

**Cd-based Core/Shell Quantum Dots with Streptavidin**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  450 nm, 1  $\mu$ M



OCNQSS490

**Cd-based Core/Shell Quantum Dots with Streptavidin**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  490 nm, 1  $\mu$ M



OCNQSS525

**Cd-based Core/Shell Quantum Dots with Streptavidin**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  525 nm, 1  $\mu$ M



OCNQSS540

**Cd-based Core/Shell Quantum Dots with Streptavidin**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  540 nm, 1  $\mu$ M



OCNQSS560

**Cd-based Core/Shell Quantum Dots with Streptavidin**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  560 nm, 1  $\mu$ M



OCNQSS580

**Cd-based Core/Shell Quantum Dots with Streptavidin**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  580 nm, 1  $\mu$ M



OCNQSS600

**Cd-based Core/Shell Quantum Dots with Streptavidin**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  600 nm, 1  $\mu$ M



OCNQSS620

**Cd-based Core/Shell Quantum Dots with Streptavidin**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  620 nm, 1  $\mu$ M



900511

**CdSe/CdS core-shell type quantum rods**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  530 nm, 5 mg/mL in hexane



900512

**CdSe/CdS core-shell type quantum rods**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  560 nm, 5 mg/mL in hexane



900514

**CdSe/CdS core-shell type quantum rods**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  620 nm, 5 mg/mL in hexane



918822

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

carboxylic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  470 nm, 1 mg/mL in water



918865

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

carboxylic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  520 nm, 1 mg/mL in water



919322

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

amine functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  600 nm, 1 mg/mL in water



919055

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

oleic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  520 nm, 5 mg/mL in toluene



919314

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

amine functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  580 nm, 1 mg/mL in water



919063

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

oleic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  540 nm, 5 mg/mL in toluene



919292

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

amine functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{ex}$  540 nm, 1 mg/mL in water

748021

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

stabilized with octadecylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  520 nm, solid



748099

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

stabilized with octadecylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  600 nm, solid



748080

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

stabilized with octadecylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  560 nm, solid



748129

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

stabilized with octadecylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  580 nm, solid



790192

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

stabilized with octadecylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  620 nm, solid



748056

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

stabilized with octadecylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  540 nm, solid



900235

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

amine functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  540 nm, 4  $\mu$ M in 10 mM PBS



900238

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

amine functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  600 nm, 4  $\mu$ M in 10 mM PBS



900247

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

PEG functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  620 nm, 4  $\mu$ M in H<sub>2</sub>O



900243

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

PEG functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  520 nm, 4  $\mu$ M in H<sub>2</sub>O



900221

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

carboxylic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  540 nm, 1 mg/mL in H<sub>2</sub>O



900226

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

carboxylic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  645 nm, 1 mg/mL in H<sub>2</sub>O



900224

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

carboxylic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  620 nm, 1 mg/mL in H<sub>2</sub>O



900214

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

stabilized with octadecylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  520 nm, 5 mg/mL in toluene



900212

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

stabilized with octadecylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  645 nm, solid



900222

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

carboxylic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  580 nm, 1 mg/mL in H<sub>2</sub>O



900219

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

stabilized with octadecylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  620 nm, 5 mg/mL in toluene



900218

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

stabilized with octadecylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  600 nm, 5 mg/mL in toluene



919071

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

oleic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  560 nm, 5 mg/mL in toluene



919187

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

carboxylic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  620 nm, 1 mg/mL in water

919160

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

carboxylic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  580 nm, 1 mg/mL in water



919225

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

oleic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  620 nm, 5 mg/mL in toluene



919497

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

amine functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{ex}$  650 nm, 1 mg/mL in water



919284

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

amine functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  520 nm, 1 mg/mL in water



919276

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

amine functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  500 nm, 1 mg/mL in water



919047

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

oleic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  500 nm, 5 mg/mL in toluene



919179

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

carboxylic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  600 nm, 1 mg/mL in water



919268

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

amine functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  470 nm, 1 mg/mL in water



919306

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

amine functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  560 nm, 1 mg/mL in water



900235

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

amine functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  540 nm, 4  $\mu$ M in 10 mM PBS



900214

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

stabilized with octadecylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  520 nm, 5 mg/mL in toluene



900212

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

stabilized with octadecylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  645 nm, solid



900238

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

amine functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  600 nm, 4  $\mu$ M in 10 mM PBS



900247

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

PEG functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  620 nm, 4  $\mu$ M in H<sub>2</sub>O



919209

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

oleic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  580 nm, 5 mg/mL in toluene



919535

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

amine functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  450 nm, 1 mg/mL in water



919144

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

carboxylic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  500 nm, 1 mg/mL in water



919152

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

carboxylic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  560 nm, 1 mg/mL in water



919195

**CdSe/ZnS core-shell type quantum dots**

carboxylic acid functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  650 nm, 1 mg/mL in water



777978

**CdTe core-type quantum dots**

COOH functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  710 nm, powder

777943

**CdTe core-type quantum dots**

COOH functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  570 nm, powder



777978

**CdTe core-type quantum dots**

COOH functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  710 nm, powder



777935

**CdTe core-type quantum dots**

COOH functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  520 nm, powder



777994

**CdTe core-type quantum dots**

COOH functionalized, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  770 nm, powder



924288

**Copper indium sulfide zinc sulfide (CuInS<sub>2</sub>/ZnS) core/shell Quantum Dots**

in toluene, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  560 nm, 1 mg/mL



924334

**Copper indium sulfide zinc sulfide (CuInS<sub>2</sub>/ZnS) core/shell Quantum Dots**

in toluene, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  700 nm, 1 mg/mL



924342

**Copper indium sulfide zinc sulfide (CuInS<sub>2</sub>/ZnS) core/shell Quantum Dots**

in toluene, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  750 nm, 1 mg/mL



924261

**Copper indium sulfide zinc sulfide (CuInS<sub>2</sub>/ZnS) core/shell Quantum Dots**

in toluene, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  530 nm, 1 mg/mL



924326

**Copper indium sulfide zinc sulfide (CuInS<sub>2</sub>/ZnS) core/shell Quantum Dots**

in toluene, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  650 nm, 1 mg/mL



900712

**Graphene quantum dots**

aqua green luminescent, 1 mg/mL in H<sub>2</sub>O



900713

**Graphene quantum dots**

aqua green luminescent, powder



900560

**Graphene quantum dots**

>0.005% in H<sub>2</sub>O



900726

**Graphene quantum dots**

blue luminescent, powder



920304

**Indium Phosphide Zinc Sulfide (InP/ZnS) Quantum Dots**

in toluene, stabilized with oleic acid, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  650 nm



920282

**Indium Phosphide Zinc Sulfide (InP/ZnS) Quantum Dots**

in toluene, stabilized with oleic acid, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  590 nm



920290

**Indium Phosphide Zinc Sulfide (InP/ZnS) Quantum Dots**

in toluene, stabilized with oleic acid, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  620 nm



920274

**Indium Phosphide Zinc Sulfide (InP/ZnS) Quantum Dots**

in toluene, stabilized with oleic acid, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  560 nm



920266

**Indium Phosphide Zinc Sulfide (InP/ZnS) Quantum Dots**

in toluene, stabilized with oleic acid, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  530 nm



935123

**Infrared Ag<sub>2</sub>S quantum dots**

$\lambda_{max}$ , 800 nm, 10 mg/mL in DMF



935158

**Infrared Ag<sub>2</sub>Se quantum dots**

$\lambda_{max}$ , 980 nm, 50 mg/mL in toluene



935115

**Infrared PbS quantum dots**

$\lambda_{\max}$ , 2000 nm, 100 mg/mL (in toluene)



935107

**Infrared PbS quantum dots**

$\lambda_{\max}$ , 1850 nm, 100 mg/mL in toluene



935085

**Infrared PbS quantum dots**

$\lambda_{\max}$ , 1650 nm, 100 mg/mL in toluene



935093

**Infrared PbS quantum dots**

$\lambda_{\max}$ , 1250 nm, 100 mg/mL in toluene



776777

**InP/ZnS quantum dots**

stabilized with oleylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{\text{em}}$  620 nm, 5 mg/mL in toluene



776793

**InP/ZnS quantum dots**

stabilized with oleylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{\text{em}}$  560 nm, 5 mg/mL in toluene



776750

**InP/ZnS quantum dots**

stabilized with oleylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{\text{em}}$  530 nm, 5 mg/mL in toluene



776785

**InP/ZnS quantum dots**

stabilized with oleylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{\text{em}}$  650 nm, 5 mg/mL in toluene



776769

**InP/ZnS quantum dots**

stabilized with oleylamine ligands, fluorescence  $\lambda_{\text{em}}$  590 nm, 5 mg/mL in toluene



914541

**Molybdenum disulfide quantum dots**



747025

**PbS core-type quantum dots**

oleic acid coated, fluorescence  $\lambda_{\text{em}}$  1200 nm, 10 mg/mL in toluene



747076

**PbS core-type quantum dots**

oleic acid coated, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  1400 nm, 10 mg/mL in toluene



747017

**PbS core-type quantum dots**

oleic acid coated, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  1000 nm, 10 mg/mL in toluene



747084

**PbS core-type quantum dots**

oleic acid coated, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  1600 nm, 10 mg/mL in toluene



900733

**PbS core-type quantum dots**

oleic acid coated, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  900 nm, 10 mg/mL in toluene



900734

**PbS core-type quantum dots**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  1000 nm, 10 mg/mL in toluene



900738

**PbS core-type quantum dots**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  1400 nm, 10 mg/mL in toluene



900727

**PbS core-type quantum dots**

fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  1600 nm, 10 mg/mL in toluene



900728

**PbS core-type quantum dots**

oleic acid coated, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  1500 nm, 10 mg/mL in toluene



900735

**PbS core-type quantum dots**

oleic acid coated, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  1100 nm, 10 mg/mL in toluene

905062

**Perovskite quantum dots**

oleic acid and oleylamine coated, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  530 nm, 10 mg/mL in toluene



900746

**Perovskite quantum dots**

oleic acid and oleylamine coated, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  510 nm, 10 mg/mL in toluene



900747

### **Perovskite quantum dots**

oleic acid and oleylamine coated, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  480 nm, 10 mg/mL in toluene



900748

### **Perovskite quantum dots**

oleic acid and oleylamine coated, fluorescence  $\lambda_{em}$  450 nm, 10 mg/mL in toluene



914290

### **Tungsten disulfide quantum dots**

## **Battery Materials**



With unrivaled purity and consistency, our battery materials provide excellent, reliable performance to help our customers achieve reproducible data, even during long cycling experiments. Our diverse selection of battery materials supports all your research needs, from bench-scale to pilot-scale and even manufacturing.

- **Electrolyte Battery Materials**
- **Cathode Battery Materials**
- **Anode Battery Materials**
- **Solid-state Battery Materials**
- **Sodium-ion Battery Materials**
- **Battery-grade Precursors**

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## **ELECTROLYTE BATTERY MATERIALS**

An electrolyte is a substance that conducts electricity when dissolved in a solvent and is essential to the proper functioning of a battery. For lithium-ion batteries, the electrolyte usually consists of a lithium salt like lithium hexafluorophosphate dissolved in a blend of organic solvents like ethylene carbonate and diethyl carbonate.

Our battery-grade electrolytes offer the most consistent and reliable performance by strictly limiting trace water and acid impurities. We understand that customers have different needs

when it comes to electrolyte formulation, so we offer both **preformulated electrolytes** that can be used right out of the bottle, as well as all the **battery-grade electrolyte materials**, such as solvents, electrolytic salts, and additives, that customers need to formulate their own electrolytes in-house. This flexibility and customization ensure that our customers get exactly the right solutions for their needs, whether they are working on coin cell testing or pouch cell prototyping.

## CATHODE BATTERY MATERIALS

In a lithium-ion battery, the cathode is the electrode that acquires electrons from the external circuit and plays a critical role in maintaining charge balance by simultaneously intercalating lithium ions. Typically, the cathode consists of a cathode active material (CAM, ~90%), polymeric binder (~5%), and a conductive additive (~5%). These materials are mixed to form a slurry, which is then cast onto an aluminum foil current collector to create the cathode.

The choice of CAM is a key factor that determines the energy density of the lithium-ion battery through cell voltage and capacity. Our **high-quality CAMs** include popular materials such as lithium cobalt oxide ( $\text{LiCoO}_2$ ), lithium manganese oxide ( $\text{LiMn}_2\text{O}_4$ ), lithium iron phosphate ( $\text{LiFePO}_4$  or LFP), and lithium nickel manganese cobalt oxide ( $\text{LiNiMnCoO}_2$  or NMC), each offering strengths and tradeoffs with energy density, thermal stability, and cost-effectiveness. We also offer **ready-to-cast slurries** and **ready-to-use electrode sheets** for our customers who want to skip the time and labor of cathode processing and expedite their research.

## ANODE BATTERY MATERIALS

In a lithium-ion battery, the anode is the “negative” or “reducing” electrode that provides a source of electrons. Classically, anode materials are made of graphite, carbon-based materials, or metal oxides, which are called intercalation-type anodes. Next-generation conversion-type anodes, such as silicon and lithium metal are gaining popularity due to their higher energy density.

We provide a range of **high-quality anode materials** including natural and artificial graphite, **silicon anode materials** such as nanoparticles and silicon-carbon composites, lithium titanate (LTO), and metallic lithium. We also offer anode materials with carbon and LATP-coatings to tailor the performance to the customer needs as well as **ready-to-cast slurries** and **ready-to-use electrode sheets**.

## SOLID-STATE BATTERY MATERIALS

Solid-state batteries use a solid electrolyte to replace the liquid electrolyte used in current lithium-ion batteries and are one of the most promising next-generation battery technologies

to improve safety and energy density. Solid electrolytes can be made from a range of materials, such as ceramics, polymers, and glasses, each offering unique advantages and properties. Our high-quality **solid-state electrolyte materials** are available in a variety of compositions, including sulfides, oxides, and halides. The materials are carefully synthesized with controlled particle size, crystallinity, and purity to provide reliable and reproducible performance in electrochemical cells.

## SODIUM-ION BATTERY MATERIALS

Sodium-ion batteries are an emerging alternative to lithium-ion batteries that offer significant advantages such as lower material costs, improved safety, and abundant resources. Sodium-ion batteries use sodium ions instead of lithium ions to store and transfer electric charges.

We provide a range of high-quality **sodium-ion battery materials**. Our sodium-ion materials include electrolytes, cathode and anode active materials, precursors, and electrode sheets, all designed to deliver high energy density, long cycle life, and consistent, reproducible performance.

## BATTERY-GRADE PRECURSORS

Precursors are the compounds used to make the cathode or anode active materials. We offer a range of **high-quality salt precursors** for synthesis of battery materials, including battery-grade lithium salts such as lithium hydroxide and lithium carbonate and high-purity transition metal salts such as cobalt, manganese, nickel, aluminum, and iron salts. Whether precursors for solid-state reactions, co-precipitation, or wet chemical processing, we have the high-purity precursors to help our customers synthesize top-performing battery materials reliably and reproducibly.

Our team of experts is always available to help you navigate the vast array of battery materials and develop the best solutions that maximize the performance of your batteries. Discover these and additional battery materials, including our battery grade and greener alternative products. Check out our aluminum, copper, and nickel battery foil materials, high-viscosity anode and cathode binders, and carbon nanomaterials for all your research and commercial needs.

917060

### **1 M Biphenyl in DME**

a precursor solution to prepare the prelithiation/presodiation reagent for disordered carbon, SiO, Sn, Sb, P, and S electrodes



900873

### **1-Butyl-1-methylpyrrolidinium bis(trifluoromethylsulfonyl)imide**

>99%, <500 ppm H<sub>2</sub>O



900804

### **1-Butyl-2,3-dimethylimidazolium bis(trifluoromethylsulfonyl)imide**

≥99%, H<sub>2</sub>O <500 ppm



900802

**1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium bis(trifluoromethylsulfonyl)imide**

≥99%, H<sub>2</sub>O <500 ppm



900856

**1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium chloride**

≥99%



900813

**1-Ethyl-1-methylpyrrolidinium bis(trifluoromethylsulfonyl)imide**

≥99%, H<sub>2</sub>O <500 ppm



900787

**1-Ethyl-3-methylimidazolium acetate**

≥98%



900801

**1-Ethyl-3-methylimidazolium bis(trifluoromethylsulfonyl)imide**

≥99%, H<sub>2</sub>O ≤500 ppm



900771

**1-Ethyl-3-methylimidazolium chloride**

>99%



900779

**1-Ethyl-3-methylimidazolium hexafluorophosphate**

≥99%, <500 ppm H<sub>2</sub>O



900772

**1-Ethyl-3-methylimidazolium tetrafluoroborate**

≥99%, <1000 ppm H<sub>2</sub>O



900806

**1-Methyl-1-propylpiperidinium bis(trifluoromethylsulfonyl)imide**

≥99%, H<sub>2</sub>O ≤500 ppm



933988

**1,1,2,2-Tetrafluoroethyl 2,2,2-trifluoroethyl ether**

≥99.5%, anhydrous, acid ≤100 ppm, battery grade



933961

**1,1,2,2-Tetrafluoroethyl 2,2,3,3-tetrafluoropropylether**

≥99%, ≤10 ppm acid, battery grade



774456

**1,2-Propyleneglycol sulfite**

≥98%



809985

**1,3-Propanesulfone**

battery grade, ≥99%, acid <200 ppm, H<sub>2</sub>O <100 ppm



774243

**1,3-Propylene sulfite**

99%



809993

**2-Propynyl methanesulfonate**

battery grade, ≥99.5%, acid <200 ppm, H<sub>2</sub>O <100 ppm



733466

**Acetonitrile**

electronic grade, 99.999% trace metals basis



934674

**Activated carbon**

Electrode sheet, copper substrate, size 5 in. × 10 in.

900020

**Adiponitrile**

battery grade, >99%, acid <200 ppm, H<sub>2</sub>O <100 ppm



718203

**Allyl methyl sulfone**

96%



934011

**Bis(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl) carbonate**

≥99%, anhydrous, battery grade



484164

**Carbon**

glassy, spherical powder, 2-12 μm, 99.95% trace metals basis



702110

**Carbon, mesoporous**

hydrophilic pore surface



702102

**Carbon, mesoporous**



699632

**Carbon, mesoporous**

nanopowder, less than 500 ppm Al, Ti, Fe, Ni, Cu, and Zn combined



699640

**Carbon, mesoporous**

less than 100 ppm Al, Ti, Fe, Ni, Cu, and Zn combined



544841

**Cerium(IV) oxide**

nanopowder, <25 nm particle size (BET)



255645

**Cesium carbonate**

99.995% trace metals basis



764566

**Cobalt sulfide**

99.98% trace metals basis



483591

**Diamond**

synthetic monocrystalline powder,  $\leq 1 \mu\text{m}$



900018

**Diethyl carbonate**

battery grade,  $\geq 99\%$ , acid <10 ppm, H<sub>2</sub>O <10 ppm



809942

**Dimethyl carbonate**

battery grade,  $\geq 99.9\%$ , acid <10 ppm, H<sub>2</sub>O <10 ppm



934046

**Ethyl 1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethyl ether**

$\geq 99\%$ , anhydrous, battery grade



754935

**Ethyl methyl carbonate**

99%



809934



**Ethyl methyl carbonate**

battery grade, 99.9%, acid <10 ppm, H<sub>2</sub>O <10ppm



709980

**Ethyl methyl sulfone**

for energy applications, 97%



809950

**Ethylene carbonate**

battery grade, ≥99%, acid <10 ppm, H<sub>2</sub>O <10 ppm



774251

**Ethylene sulfite**

≥99.0%

757349

**Fluoroethylene carbonate**

99%



901686

**Fluoroethylene carbonate**

battery grade, ≥99%, acid <200 ppm, anhydrous



935905

**Fluoroethylene carbonate**

Technipur<sup>®</sup>, 99% (GC)



934690

**Graphite**

electrode sheet, copper substrate, size 5 in. × 10 in.



496553

**Graphite**

rod, L 150 mm, diam. 6 mm, 99.995% trace metals basis



496537

**Graphite**

rod, L 150 mm, diam. 3 mm, low density, 99.995% trace metals basis



496588

**Graphite**

powder, <150 μm, 99.99% trace metals basis



496596

**Graphite**

powder, <45 μm, ≥99.99% trace metals basis



282863

**Graphite**

powder, <20 µm, synthetic



934666

**Hard carbon**

electrode sheet, copper substrate, size 5 in. × 10 in.



934038

**Hexafluoroisopropyl methyl ether**

≥99%, anhydrous, battery grade



918334

**High-performance silicon anode**

100 nm silicon particles in crosslinked conducting polyaniline matrix



912409

**High-performance silicon anode**

1 micron silicon particles in crosslinked conducting polyaniline matrix



704288

**Lanthanum strontium cobalt ferrite**

LSCF 6428



734632

**Lanthanum strontium cobalt ferrite**

powder, 0.6 µm particle size



763691

**Lanthanum strontium cobaltite, LSC-82**

99% trace metals basis



704296

**Lanthanum strontium manganite**

LSM-20, ≥99%



704261

**Lanthanum strontium manganite**

LSM-35



915394

**Lithium Aluminum Titanium Phosphate (LATP) powder**

battery grade



935832

**Lithium bis(fluorosulfonyl)imide**

99.9% trace metals basis, battery grade

757136

**Lithium bis(oxalato)borate**



919977

**Lithium bis(trifluoromethanesulfonyl)imide**

anhydrous, 99.99% trace metals basis



920398

**Lithium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide**

99.9% trace metals basis



725145

**Lithium cobalt phosphate**

powder,  $\geq 99\%$  (trace metals analysis)



442704

**Lithium cobalt(III) oxide**

99.8% trace metals basis



774138

**Lithium difluoro(oxalato)borate**



920347

**Lithium hexafluoroarsenate(V)**

anhydrous, 99.9% trace metals basis



920371

**Lithium hexafluorophosphate**

99.9% trace metals basis



450227

**Lithium hexafluorophosphate**

battery grade,  $\geq 99.99\%$  trace metals basis



934836

**Lithium hexafluorophosphate solution**

in ethylene carbonate and dimethyl carbonate with vinylene carbonate additive, 1.2 M LiPF<sub>6</sub> in EC/DMC=30/70 (w/w) + 1 wt.% VC, battery grade,  $\geq 99.95\%$  trace metals basis



934828

**Lithium hexafluorophosphate solution**

in ethylene carbonate and ethyl methyl carbonate with vinylene carbonate additive, 1.0 M LiPF<sub>6</sub> in EC/EMC=30/70 (w/w) + 1 wt.% VC, battery grade



934844

**Lithium hexafluorophosphate solution**

in ethylene carbonate and ethyl methyl carbonate with vinylene carbonate additive, 1.2 M LiPF<sub>6</sub> in EC/EMC=30/70 (w/w) + 1 wt.% VC, battery grade, ≥99.5% trace metals basis



920312

**Lithium hydroxide**

anhydrous, 99.9% trace metals basis



934771

**Lithium iron phosphate**

electrode sheet, aluminum substrate, size 5 in. × 10 in.



759546

**Lithium iron(II) phosphate**

powder, <5 μm particle size (BET), >97% (XRF)



442712

**Lithium iron(III) oxide**

95%



916099

**Lithium lanthanum titanate (LLTO)**

powder, battery grade



725137

**Lithium manganese dioxide**

powder, <1 μm particle size, ≥98% trace metals basis



725110

**Lithium manganese nickel oxide**

spinel, powder, <0.5 μm particle size (BET), >99%



915432

**Lithium manganese nickel oxide**

spinel, powder, battery grade

725129

**Lithium manganese oxide**

spinel, powder, <0.5 μm particle size (BET), ≥98% trace metals basis



916439

**Lithium Manganese Oxide spinel (LMO) powder**

battery grade



765171

**Lithium nickel cobalt aluminium oxide**

electrode sheet, aluminum substrate, size 5 in. × 10 in.



760994

**Lithium nickel cobalt aluminium oxide**

powder, <0.5 µm particle size, >98%



760986

**Lithium nickel cobalt oxide**

powder, <0.5 µm particle size, >98%



757365

**Lithium nickel dioxide**

powder, <3 µm particle size (BET), ≥98% trace metals basis



765163

**Lithium nickel manganese cobalt oxide**

electrode sheet, aluminum substrate, size 5 in. × 10 in.



761001

**Lithium nickel manganese cobalt oxide**

powder, <0.5 µm particle size, >98%



932558

**Lithium Nickel Manganese Cobalt Oxide (NMC111) Crosslinked Polyaniline Composite**

Cathode for Lithium ion Battery



930938

**Lithium nitrate**

battery grade, anhydrous, 99.999% trace metals basis



634565

**Lithium perchlorate**

battery grade, dry, 99.99% trace metals basis



916374

**Lithium phosphorus sulfide (LPS) powder**

battery grade



916137

**Lithium phosphorus sulfur chloride (LPSCI) powder**

battery grade



920339

**Lithium sulfate**

anhydrous, 99.5% trace metals basis



213241

**Lithium sulfide**

99.98% trace metals basis



451622

**Lithium tetrafluoroborate**

ultra dry, powder, 99.99% trace metals basis



935913

**Lithium tetrafluoroborate**

Technipur<sup>®</sup>, ultra dry, powder, 99.99% trace metals basis



901695

**Lithium tetrafluoroborate**

≥98%, acid <200 ppm, anhydrous



915114

**Lithium tin phosphorus sulfide (LSPS)**

battery grade



915939

**Lithium titanate**

spinel "LTO" powder, battery grade

934003

**Methyl (2,2,2-trifluoroethyl) carbonate**

≥99%, anhydrous, battery grade



399523

**Nickel(II) oxide**

green, -325 mesh, 99%



203882

**Nickel(II) oxide**

99.99% trace metals basis



934682

**NMC532**

electrode sheet, aluminum substrate, size 5 in. × 10 in.



934755

**NMC622**

electrode sheet, aluminum substrate, size 5 in. × 10 in.



934712

**NMC811**

electrode sheet, aluminum substrate, size 5 in. × 10 in.



345245

**Phosphoric acid**

85 wt. % in H<sub>2</sub>O, 99.99% trace metals basis



452289

**Phosphoric acid**

≥85 wt. % in H<sub>2</sub>O, ≥99.999% trace metals basis



468096

**Poly(tetrafluoroethylene)**

powder, 35 μm particle size



81377

**Poly(tetrafluoroethylene)**

beads



427888

**Polypropylene**

Isotactic, average M<sub>w</sub> ~250,000, average M<sub>n</sub> ~67,000



427861

**Polypropylene**

Isotactic, average M<sub>w</sub> ~340,000, average M<sub>n</sub> ~97,000



809969

**Propylene carbonate**

battery grade, ≥99%, acid <10 ppm, H<sub>2</sub>O <10 ppm



928011

**Ready-to-Cast LiFePO<sub>4</sub> (LFP) Slurry for Lithium ion battery**



935387

**Ready-to-Cast LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> (LMO) Slurry for Lithium ion battery**

Blade coatable ink slurry for lithium ion battery



928003

**Ready-to-Cast  $\text{LiNi}_{0.33}\text{Mn}_{0.33}\text{Co}_{0.33}\text{O}_2$  (NMC111) Slurry for Lithium ion battery**



934267

**Ready-to-Cast Lithium Titanate ( $\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}$ ) Slurry for Lithium ion battery**

Blade coatable ink slurry for Lithium ion battery



934259

**Ready-to-Cast Si Anode Slurry for Lithium ion battery**

1-micron silicon particles



921386

**Reduced graphene oxide enhanced NTCDAs composite for battery**



921351

**Reduced graphene oxide enhanced PAQS composite for battery**

921378

**Reduced graphene oxide enhanced PMDA composite for battery**



933759

**Silicon**

nanoparticles, 10 nm avg. part. size,  $\geq 99\%$  trace metals basis, battery grade



933767

**Silicon**

nanoparticles, 40 nm avg. part. size,  $\geq 99\%$  trace metals basis



924458

**Single-layer graphene sheets for battery**

Bio-sourced, avg. no. of layers, 1



933953

**Sodium difluoro(oxalato)borate**

$\geq 99\%$ , battery grade



934704

**Sodium manganese oxide**

$\text{Na}_{0.44}\text{MnO}_2$ , powder,  $\geq 99\%$  trace metals basis



931950



**Sodium perchlorate**

anhydrous,  $\geq 99.9\%$  trace metals basis



932566

**Sodium Terephthalate Composite**

high-capacity anode for sodium ion batteries



934747

**Sulfur**

electrode sheet, aluminum substrate, size 5 in.  $\times$  10 in.



809977

**Vinylene carbonate**

battery grade, 99.5%, acid  $< 200$  ppm, H<sub>2</sub>O  $< 100$  ppm

# Solar Energy Materials



Solar technology has advanced rapidly as efforts have increased to use less carbon energy and employ more renewable resources and green energy to stay abreast of global energy demands. Research in this area has focused on maximizing solar cell efficiency by applying new technologies and developing efficient, low-cost manufacturing materials. We offer powerful and stable solar energy materials that make the difference in your commercial and research solar energy applications.

- **Perovskite Solar Cell Materials**
- **Alternative Solar Cell Materials**

## PEROVSKITE SOLAR CELL MATERIALS

The structure of the materials used and the ability to form thin films significantly affects solar cell efficiency. Hybrid perovskites have a distinctive crystal structure of organic-inorganic complexes. Perovskites with lead as the central cation produce the best photovoltaic efficiency. We offer lead iodide, specifically designed for enhanced solar cell performance. Our perovskite-structured hybrid compounds are well-suited for photovoltaics due to their self-assembling characteristics, and tunable compositions and structures. We also offer 2D perovskites that can be processed in liquid solutions or dispersions to attain a layered 2D structure over traditional 3D structures. Due to their stability and material versatility, our 2D perovskites find use in solar cells, LEDs, and phototransistors.

## ALTERNATIVE SOLAR CELL MATERIALS

We offer a complete portfolio of precursors for the synthesis of organometallic perovskites. Our lead-free, nontoxic materials exhibit good stability and superior optoelectronic properties. We provide quantum-dot based perovskites,  $\text{CsPbX}_3$  ( $X = \text{Cl}, \text{Br}, \text{I}$ ) that possess high photoluminescence efficiency and narrow emission, emit in the visible spectral regime, and have increased power conversion efficiency. Our cadmium-free perovskite quantum dots are a unique class of hybrid inorganic and organic metal halide-based perovskite materials. They have a direct bandgap which can be useful for a variety of optoelectronic devices. Moreover, perovskite light-absorbing layers can be fabricated via a spin-coating process with our large selection of organohalides.

We also offer advanced materials for **organic photovoltaics (OPV)** including non-fullerene acceptors, polymeric donors, transport layer materials to support the entire workflow.

913324

**2- Methoxyethylammonium iodide**



805971

**Acetamidinium iodide**



806196

**Benzylammonium iodide**



913081

**Butane-1,4-diammonium bromide**



912824

**Butane-1,4-diammonium iodide**



915181

**Cesium bromide**

AnhydroBeads™, 99.999% trace metals basis, (Perovskite grade)



914545

**Cesium chloride**

AnhydroBeads™, 99.999% trace metals basis, (Perovskite grade)



914819

**Cesium iodide**

AnhydroBeads™, 99.999% trace metals basis, (Perovskite grade)



912107

**Di-iso-Propylammonium iodide**



912859

**Di-isopropylammonium bromide**



912557

**di-*n*-butylammonium dimethylammonium lead(II) decaiodide**

$n = 3$



910961

**di-*n*-butylammonium lead(II) tetraiodide**

$n = 1$



912816

**di-*n*-butylammonium methylammonium lead(II) heptaiodide**

$n = 2$



912301

**di-*n*-butylammonium tetramethylammonium lead(II) hexadecaoidide**

n = 5



914363

**di-n-butylammonium trimethylammonium lead(II) tridecaiodide**

n = 4



912603

**Di-n-propylammonium bromide**



912379

**Di-n-Propylammonium iodide**



910945

**di-phenylethylammonium lead(II) tetrabromide**

n = 1



910937

**di-phenylethylammonium lead(II) tetraiodide**

n = 1



900872

**Dimethylammonium bromide**

≥98%

805831

**Dimethylammonium iodide**



900833

**Ethane-1,2-diammonium bromide**

≥98%



900852

**Ethane-1,2-diammonium iodide**

≥98%



805823

**Ethylammonium Iodide**



900835

**Formamidinium bromide**

≥98%



901437

**Formamidinium bromide**

≥99%, anhydrous



901436

**Formamidinium iodide**

≥99%, anhydrous



806048

**Formamidinium iodide**



932604

**Ge-OMe TPA**



900839

**Guanidinium bromide**

≥98%



901450

**Guanidinium iodide**

≥99%, anhydrous



806056

**Guanidinium iodide**

≥99%



900821

**Imidazolium bromide**

≥98%



915440

**Lead(II) acetate trihydrate**

99.999% trace metals basis, organic soluble for perovskites



915696

**Lead(II) bromide**

Anhydrobeads™, 99.999% trace metals basis, (perovskite grade)



900168

**Lead(II) iodide**

99.999% trace metals basis, perovskite grade



909114

**Methyl germanane**



793507

**Methylammonium bromide**

98%



806498

**Methylammonium bromide**



901435

**Methylammonium bromide**

≥99%, anhydrous

793493

**Methylammonium iodide**

98%



806390

**Methylammonium iodide**



901434

**Methylammonium iodide**

≥99%, anhydrous



914541

**Molybdenum disulfide quantum dots**



912069

**Morpholinium bromide**



900817

***n*-Butylammonium bromide**

≥98%



805874

***n*-Butylammonium iodide**



912875

***n*-Dodecylammonium bromide**



912581

***n*-Dodecylammonium iodide**



912611

***n*-Hexylammonium bromide**



912344

***n*-Hexylammonium iodide**



912638

***n*-Octylammonium bromide**



913065

***n*-Octylammonium iodide**

Greatcell Solar®



805858

***n*-Propylammonium iodide**



912360

***N,N*-Diethylethane-1,2-diammonium bromide**



912158

***N,N*-Diethylethane-1,2-diammonium iodide**



912093

***N,N*-Diethylpropane-1,3-diammonium bromide**



912867

***N,N*-Dimethylethane-1,2-diammonium bromide**



913340

***N,N*-Dimethylpropane-1,3-diammonium iodide**



900829

**Phenethylammonium bromide**

≥98%

805904

**Phenethylammonium iodide**



932418

**Poly[bis(4-phenyl)(2,4,6-trimethylphenyl)amine]**



924385

**Silicon Tetrabiphenyl MeOTAD**



914290

**Tungsten disulfide quantum dots**

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Смоленск (4812)29-41-54  
Сочи (862)225-72-31  
Ставрополь (8652)20-65-13  
Сургут (3462)77-98-35  
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Улан-Удэ (3012)59-97-51  
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